

Table of Contents

Prefacevi

CHAPTER 1

Overview of Special Forces Operations

Strategic Environment.....	1-1
Contemporary Perspective.....	1-2
Nature of Special Operations.....	1-4
SO Principles.....	1-5
Applications of the Principles of War.....	1-6
SO Imperatives.....	1-9
Special Forces.....	1-12
Role of Special Forces in War.....	1-13
Role of Special Forces in Conflict.....	1-16
Role of Special Forces in Peace.....	1-18

CHAPTER 2

Threats to Special Forces Operations

General War.....	2-1
Limited War.....	2-3
Conflict.....	2-3

CHAPTER 3

Special Forces Missions

Unconventional Warfare.....	3-1
Foreign Internal Defense.....	3-2
Direct Action.....	3-3
Special Reconnaissance.....	3-4
Counterterrorism.....	3-4
Collateral Activities.....	3-5
Other SO Activities.....	3-6
Multiple and Follow-On Missions.....	3-7

CHAPTER 4

Special Forces Organization and Functions

Special Forces Group (Airborne).....	4-1
Headquarters and Headquarters Company, SFG(A).....	4-2
Support Company, SFG(A).....	4-5
SF Battalion, SFG(A).....	4-7

Headquarters Detachment (SFOD C), SF Battalion	4-8
Support Company, SF Battalion	4-10
SF Company, SF Battalion	4-11
Operational Detachment (SFOD A), SF Company	4-13
Chemical Detachment, SFG(A)	4-16

CHAPTER 5

Command and Control of SF Operations

Joint Environment	5-1
Theater Special Operations Command	5-2
Army Special Operations Task Force	5-2
Theater Army Special Operations Support Command	5-5
SF Command and Control System	5-7
Command Relationships in the COMMZ	5-10
Deployment C2	5-16
Command Relationships in the JSOA	5-17
SF C2 at Conventional Headquarters	5-19
SF Control of Conventional Maneuver Units	5-21
SF Communications in a Developed Theater	5-22
SF Communications in an Undeveloped Theater	5-23

CHAPTER 6

Operational Bases

Basing Considerations	6-1
Operations Center	6-5
Support Center	6-10
Signal Center	6-12
Alternate Bases	6-14
Base Defense	6-14
NBC Defense	6-16

CHAPTER 7

Special Forces Mission Planning and Preparation

Joint SO Targeting Process	7-1
Assignment of Missions and Operational Areas	7-6
SF Team Selection	7-6
Support and Sustainment Planning Process	7-10
Deliberate Mission Planning Process	7-10
Time-Sensitive Mission Planning Process	7-16
Planning Considerations	7-16
Operations Security	7-18
Deception	7-19
Psychological Impact	7-19
SF Teams in an NBC Environment	7-19

CHAPTER 8

Infiltration and Exfiltration

Planning Considerations	8-1
Air Infiltration	8-2
Water Infiltration	8-3
Land Infiltration	8-3
En Route Evasion and Escape Plan	8-4
Exfiltration	8-5
Stay-Behind Operations	8-5

CHAPTER 9

Unconventional Warfare

Resistance and Insurgency	9-1
Three Phases of an Insurgency	9-2

Resistance Organization	9-4
Seven Phases of US-Sponsored UW	9-5
SF-Resistance Relationships	9-11
Psychological Operations	9-12
Discipline	9-13
Resistance Logistics	9-14
Resistance Health Service Support	9-15

CHAPTER 10

Foreign Internal Defense

Internal Defense and Development	10-1
Special Forces FID Operations	10-2
SF Organization for FID Operations	10-6
SF Rear Operations	10-8

CHAPTER 11

Direct Action

Nature of DA Operations	11-1
Command and Control of DA Operations	11-2
CSAR Operations	11-2

CHAPTER 12

Special Reconnaissance

Nature of Special Reconnaissance	12-1
Employment Considerations	12-2
Communications Requirements	12-2

CHAPTER 13

Intelligence and Electronic Warfare

IEW Support From Higher Headquarters	13-1
Situation Development	13-2
Target Development	13-2
Electronic Warfare	13-3
Counterintelligence	13-4

CHAPTER 14

Combat Service Support of SF Operations

Theater Army	14-1
Combat Service Support at the SFOB and FOB	14-3
Sources of Supply	14-4
Developed Theater Logistics	14-5
Developed Theater Personnel Service Support	14-8
Developed Theater Health Service Support	14-9
Undeveloped Theater CSS	14-9
Reconstitution	14-11
Resupply of SF Teams in the JSOA	14-12

CHAPTER 15

Psychological Operations in Support of SF Operations

PSYOP in a Conflict Environment	15-1
PSYOP Planning	15-2
PSYOP Organization for Special Operations	15-3
PSYOP Area Assessment	15-4
PSYOP in Support of UW	15-5
PSYOP in Support of FID	15-6
PSYOP in Support of Other SF Operations	15-6

CHAPTER 16

**Civil Affairs Support
to Special Forces**

Command Support Operations _____ 16-1
 Role of CA in UW _____ 16-2
 Role of CA in FID _____ 16-2
 Role of CA in DA and CT _____ 16-3

APPENDIXES

Operating Systems _____ A-1

**Sample Group
Operation Plan** _____ B-1

**Sample Battalion
Operation Plan** _____ C-1

**Preliminary Assessment
Format** _____ D-1

**Sample SOC
Mission Letter** _____ E-1

**Sample Group
Mission Letter** _____ F-1

**Sample Battalion
Mission Letter** _____ G-1

**Special Forces
Mission Briefback Format** _____ H-1

**Area Study
Outline Format** _____ I-1

**PSYOP Support of
a US-Sponsored
Resistance Force** _____ J-1

GLOSSARY

Part I. Acronyms _____ Glossary-1
 Part II. Definitions _____ Glossary-5

REFERENCES

_____ References-1

INDEX

_____ Index-1